

# PLAN REVIEWS Over-the- counter

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## TODAY'S GOALS



- Reading scales
- Understand Basic structural concepts and terms
- Calculate areas and fees
- Gain confidence to do counter reviews!
- Hands on practice!

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## TODAY'S GOALS

- Plan Reviews:
  - Gas pipe sizing
  - Patios
  - Walls and Fencing
  - Pool/spas
  - Accessory structures
  - Enclosures



***.ASK QUESTIONS!***

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## COMPLETE SUBMITTALS



If no checklist, ask yourself-

- ◎ **Who** is submitting?
- ◎ **What** is the project?
- ◎ **Where** is it being built?

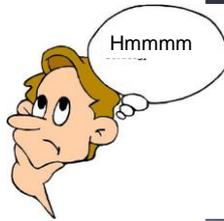
and

- ◎ **How** is it being constructed?

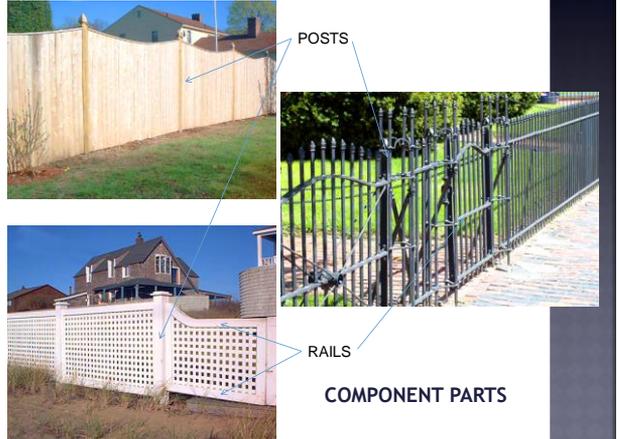
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## HOW IS IT BUILT?

- Visualize the project
- Start at the bottom
- Work up to the top
- What else may be needed?
  - Electric ?
  - Plumbing ?
  - Mechanical ?
  
- Let's start with something easy....

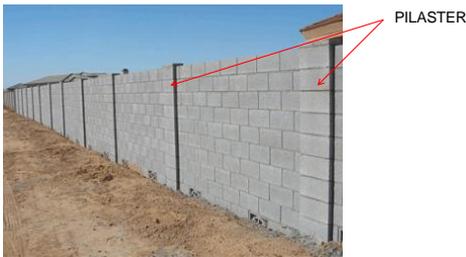


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## BLOCK FENCING



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## FENCE INSPECTIONS



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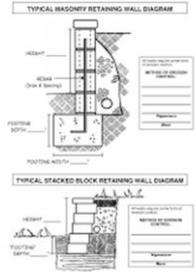


### BOND BEAM & GROUT



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### RETAINING WALL



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### ENGINEERING SCALE

- Reads in decimals of a foot
- Two scales share a side
- Can represent any length



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### ARCHITECTURAL SCALE



- Measures in feet and inches
- Two scales per side
- Start at the 0- not end of scale

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## PRACTICE

1. Measure the length and width of this rectangle. The scale is 1/4" = 1'-0".

Length: \_\_\_\_\_ feet      Width: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

2. Measure the interior dimensions of this rectangle. The scale is 1/4" = 1'-0".

Length: \_\_\_\_\_ feet      Width: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

3. Do these two shapes and their area overlap?

Area: \_\_\_\_\_

4. The drawing represents the plan view of a deck with benches. The scale is 1/4" = 1'-0". What are the total dimensions of the deck?

Deck No. 1: \_\_\_\_\_ feet      Deck No. 2: \_\_\_\_\_ feet  
 Deck No. 3: \_\_\_\_\_ feet      Deck No. 4: \_\_\_\_\_ feet  
 Deck No. 5: \_\_\_\_\_ feet      Deck No. 6: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

5. From the above information, how far apart are their nearest edges (A, B, C, D, E, and F) measured as a straight line?

6. The drawing represents the floor plan of a small office. Assume a scale of 1/4" = 1'-0". How long is the beam in the drawing?

Room	Area	Perimeter
Office		
Reception		
Conference Room		

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## PATIOS



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## PATIO PLAN REVIEW CHECKLIST

- ⦿ Zoning
- ⦿ Setbacks
- ⦿ Dimensions
- ⦿ Beam and Post sizing
- ⦿ Rafter / Joist sizing and spacing
- ⦿ Connections
- ⦿ Footings

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## METAL CONNECTORS



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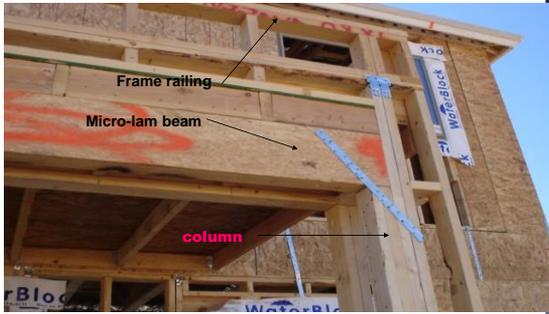
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## LEDGER AND RAFTERS



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## PATIO RAILING @ FRAME COLUMN



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## RAFTER CHEAT SHEET

MINIMUM RAFTER SIZES (INCHES)			
Rafter Span in ft.	Rafter Spacing (center to center)		
	12"	16"	24"
10	2 x 6	2 x 6	2 x 6
11	2 x 6	2 x 6	2 x 6
12	2 x 6	2 x 6	2 x 8
13	2 x 6	2 x 8	2 x 8
14	2 x 8	2 x 8	2 x 10
15	2 x 8	2 x 8	2 x 10
16	2 x 8	2 x 8	2 x 10
17	2 x 8	2 x 10	2 x 10
18	2 x 8	2 x 10	2 x 12
19	2 x 8	2 x 10	2 x 12
20	2 x 10	2 x 10	2 x 12

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## BEAM CHEAT SHEET

MINIMUM BEAM SIZES (INCHES)								
Post spacing (ft)	Rafter Spans in ft.							
	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
4	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 6
6	4 x 4	4 x 4	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 6
8	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 6	4 x 8	4 x 8	4 x 8	4 x 8
10	4 x 6	4 x 8	4 x 8	4 x 8	4 x 10	4 x 10	4 x 10	4 x 10
12	4 x 8	4 x 8	4 x 10	4 x 10	4 x 10	4 x 12	4 x 12	4 x 12
14	4 x 8	4 x 10	4 x 10	4 x 12	4 x 12	4 x 12	4 x 14	4 x 14
16	4 x 10	4 x 10	4 x 12	4 x 12	4 x 14	4 x 14	4 x 16	4 x 16
18	4 x 10	4 x 12	4 x 14	4 x 14	4 x 16	4 x 16	4 x 16	4 x 16
20	4 x 12	4 x 14	4 x 14	4 x 16	4 x 16	4 x 18	4 x 18	4 x 18

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## RAFTER SIZING

- Using the IRC Tables
- Chapter 8
  - Conditions (with or without ceiling)
  - Spacing
  - Type of wood

TABLE 802.1(1)—continued  
RAFTER SPANS FOR COMMON LUMBER SPECIES  
(Roof live load=20 psf ceiling not attached to rafters, L<sub>1</sub> = 160)

RAFTER SPACING (inches)	SPECIES AND GRADE	DEAD LOAD = 10 psf								DEAD LOAD = 20 psf							
		2 x 4				2 x 6				2 x 8				2 x 10			
		(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	(feet - inches)	
24	Douglas fir-larch	SS	9-1	14-4	18-10	22-4	Note b	8-11	13-1	16-7	20-3	23-5					
	Douglas fir-larch	#1	8-7	12-6	15-10	19-5	22-6	7-5	10-10	13-9	16-9	19-6					
	Douglas fir-larch	#2	8-0	11-9	14-10	18-2	21-0	6-11	10-2	12-10	15-6	18-3					
	Douglas fir-larch	#3	6-1	8-10	11-3	13-8	15-11	5-3	7-8	9-9	11-10	13-9					
	Hem-fir	SS	8-7	13-6	17-10	22-9	Note b	8-7	12-10	16-3	19-10	23-0					
	Hem-fir	#1	8-4	12-3	15-6	18-11	21-11	7-5	10-7	13-5	16-4	19-0					
	Hem-fir	#2	7-11	11-7	14-8	17-10	20-9	6-10	10-0	12-8	15-6	17-11					
	Hem-fir	#3	6-1	8-10	11-3	13-8	15-11	5-3	7-8	9-9	11-10	13-9					
	Southern pine	SS	8-11	14-1	18-6	23-8	Note b	8-11	14-1	18-6	22-11	Note b					
	Southern pine	#1	8-9	13-9	17-9	21-1	25-2	8-5	12-3	15-4	18-3	21-9					
	Southern pine	#2	8-7	12-5	15-10	18-11	22-2	7-5	10-8	13-9	16-5	19-3					
	Southern pine	#3	6-5	9-6	12-1	14-4	17-1	5-7	8-3	10-6	12-5	14-9					
Spruce-pine-fir	SS	8-5	13-3	17-5	21-8	25-2	8-4	12-2	15-4	18-9	21-9						
Spruce-pine-fir	#1	8-0	11-9	14-10	18-2	21-0	6-11	10-2	12-10	15-6	18-3						
Spruce-pine-fir	#2	8-0	11-9	14-10	18-2	21-0	6-11	10-2	12-10	15-6	18-3						
Spruce-pine-fir	#3	6-1	8-10	11-3	13-8	15-11	5-3	7-8	9-9	11-10	13-9						

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## FOOTING CHEAT SHEET

MINIMUM POST FOOTING SIZE (INCHES SQ.) x 12" depth min.								
Post Spacing (ft)	Rafter Span in Ft.							
	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
6	*	*	*	*	12"	12"	12"	12"
8	*	*	*	12"	12"	14"	16"	16"
10	*	*	12"	14"	14"	14"	16"	16"
12	*	12"	14"	16"	16"	16"	18"	18"
14	12"	12"	14"	16"	16"	18"	18"	20"
16	12"	14"	14"	16"	16"	18"	20"	20"
18	12"	14"	16"	18"	18"	20"	20"	24"
20	14"	14"	16"	18"	20"	20"	24"	24"

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## PLYWOOD- OK TO USE EXPOSED



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## ORIENTED STRANDS BOARD



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## CALCULATE PERMIT FEES

- A 26'-0" x 12'-6" patio @ \$15 per sq. foot valuation.
- Fees based on valuation:
- Appendix L
- \$ 69 for the first \$2,000 plus \$11.00 for each additional \$1,000 or fraction thereof.

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## DECKS

- Structurally the same as a patio
- But.... One big difference
- LIVE LOADS!



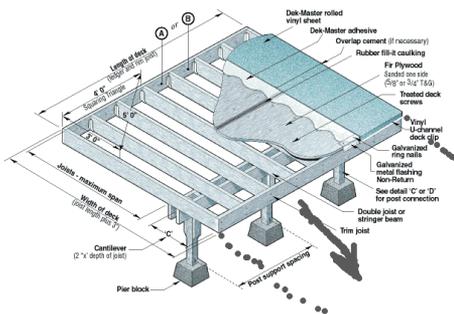
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## DECK TABLES- NEW 2018

- 507.3.1- Footing sizes
  - Tributary area, soil bearing value, etc
- 507.5- Beam sizing
  - Joist span
- 507.6- Joist spans
  - Allowed span, cantilever
- 507.7- Decking material
  - Perpendicular or diagonal
- 507.9.1.3 (1)- Deck Ledger connection
  - Spacing, layout

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## DECK PARTS



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## JOISTS TABLE 507.6

TABLE R507.6  
DECK JOIST SPANS FOR COMMON LUMBER SPECIES (ft. - in.)

SPECIES	SIZE	ALLOWABLE JOIST SPAN*			MAXIMUM CANTILEVER**		
		SPACING OF DECK JOISTS (inches)			SPACING OF DECK JOISTS WITH CANTILEVERS* (inches)		
		12	16	24	12	16	24
Southern Pine	2 x 6	9-11	9-0	7-7	1-3	1-4	1-6
	2 x 8	13-1	11-10	9-8	2-1	2-3	2-5
	2 x 10	16-2	14-0	11-5	3-4	3-6	2-10
	2 x 12	18-0	16-6	13-6	4-6	4-2	3-4
Douglas Fir #2	2 x 6	9-6	8-8	7-2	1-2	1-3	1-5
	2 x 8	12-6	11-1	9-1	1-11	2-1	2-3
	2 x 10	15-8	13-7	11-1	3-1	3-5	2-9
	2 x 12	18-0	15-9	12-10	4-6	3-11	3-3
Redwood #2	2 x 6	8-10	8-0	7-0	1-0	1-1	1-2
	2 x 8	11-8	10-7	8-8	1-8	1-10	2-0
	2 x 10	14-11	13-0	10-7	2-8	2-10	2-8
	2 x 12	17-5	15-1	12-4	3-10	3-9	3-1

12" = 25.4 mm, 1 foot = 304.8 mm, 1 pound per square foot = 0.0479 kPa, 1 pound = 0.454 kg.  
 \*L = 100 wet service factor.  
 \*\*L = 100, live load = 40 psf, dead load = 10 psf, L/A = 360.  
 \*\*\*L = 100, live load = 40 psf, dead load = 10 psf, L/A = 360 at main span, L/A = 180 at cantilever with a 225-pound point load applied to end.  
 including factors.  
 species with no incising factor.  
 #2 spans not exceeding the nominal depth of the joist are permitted.

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## BEAMS TABLE 507.5

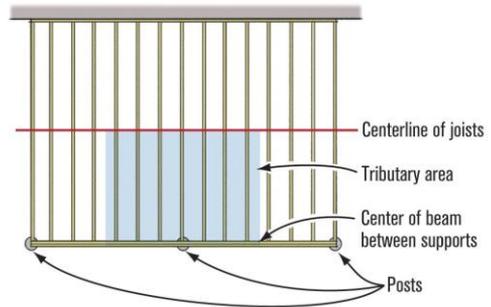
TABLE 507.5  
DECK BEAM SPAN LENGTHS<sup>a, b, c</sup> (feet - inches)

SPECIES <sup>d</sup>	SIZES <sup>e</sup>	DECK JOIST SPAN LENGTHS (feet)							
		8	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
Southern pine	1-2 x 6	4.11	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.70	2.3	
	1-2 x 8	5.11	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.90	3.5	3.1	
	1-2 x 10	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	
	1-2 x 12	6.3	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.7	
	2-2 x 6	6.11	5.11	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	
	2-2 x 8	6.8	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	
	2-2 x 10	10.4	9.0	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.9	
	2-2 x 12	12.2	10.7	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.4	6.8	
	3-2 x 6	8.2	7.5	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.6	
	3-2 x 8	10.10	9.0	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.9	
Douglas fir-larch, <sup>f</sup> hem-fir, <sup>g</sup> spruce-pine-fir, <sup>h</sup> redwood, <sup>i</sup> western cedar, <sup>j</sup> ponderosa pine, <sup>k</sup> and juniper <sup>l</sup>	2-2 x 10	13.0	11.3	10.0	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	
	3-2 x 12	15.3	13.3	11.90	10.9	10.0	9.4	8.7	
	3 x 4 w/ 2-2 x 6	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.80	3.6	3.3	2.9	
	3 x 6 w/ 2-2 x 8	6.10	5.11	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	
	3 x 10 w/ 2-2 x 10	8.4	7.0	6.6	5.11	4.6	4.1	3.6	
	3 x 12 w/ 2-2 x 12	9.8	8.2	7.6	6.10	5.6	5.1	4.6	
	4 x 6	6.5	5.6	4.11	4.6	4.2	3.11	3.8	
	4 x 8	8.5	7.0	6.6	5.11	4.6	4.1	3.6	
	4 x 10	9.11	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.6	
	4 x 12	11.9	9.11	8.00	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.5	
For 20' 1 inch = 25.4 mm, 1 foot = 304.8 mm, 1 pound per square foot = 0.0479 kPa, 1 pound = 0.454 kg	3-2 x 6	7.4	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.0	
	3-2 x 8	9.8	8.6	7.7	6.11	5.5	5.0	4.5	
	3-2 x 10	12.8	10.8	9.4	8.6	7.90	7.4	6.9	
	3-2 x 12	13.11	12.1	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.6	8.1	

a. Ground snow load, live load or wind dead load = 10 psf, L<sub>16</sub> = 300 at main spans, L<sub>16</sub> = 180 at conditions with a 200 pound point load applied at the end.  
 b. Beams supporting deck planks from one side only.  
 c. No 2 grade over section factor.  
 d. Beam depth shall be greater than or equal to depth of joist with a flush beam condition.  
 e. Includes blocking factor.  
 f. Northern species, blocking factor not included.

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## TRIBUTARY AREA



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## FOOTINGS TABLE 507.3.1

TABLE 507.3.1  
MINIMUM FOOTING SIZE FOR DECKS<sup>a</sup>

LIVE OR DEAD LOAD (psf)	MINIMUM AREA (sq. ft.)	1500 <sup>b</sup>				2000 <sup>b</sup>				3000 <sup>b</sup>			
		Side of a square footing (inches)	Thickness (inches)	Side of a square footing (inches)	Thickness (inches)	Side of a square footing (inches)	Thickness (inches)	Side of a square footing (inches)	Thickness (inches)	Side of a square footing (inches)	Thickness (inches)		
40	20	12	14	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	40	18	18	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	80	24	24	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	120	30	30	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	160	36	36	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	200	42	42	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	240	48	48	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	280	54	54	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	320	60	60	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	360	66	66	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	400	72	72	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	440	78	78	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	480	84	84	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	520	90	90	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	560	96	96	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	600	102	102	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	640	108	108	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	680	114	114	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	720	120	120	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	760	126	126	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	800	132	132	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	840	138	138	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	880	144	144	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	920	150	150	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	960	156	156	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1000	162	162	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1040	168	168	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1080	174	174	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1120	180	180	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1160	186	186	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1200	192	192	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1240	198	198	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1280	204	204	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1320	210	210	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1360	216	216	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1400	222	222	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1440	228	228	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1480	234	234	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1520	240	240	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1560	246	246	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1600	252	252	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1640	258	258	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1680	264	264	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1720	270	270	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1760	276	276	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1800	282	282	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1840	288	288	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1880	294	294	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1920	300	300	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	1960	306	306	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2000	312	312	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2040	318	318	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2080	324	324	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2120	330	330	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2160	336	336	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2200	342	342	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2240	348	348	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2280	354	354	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2320	360	360	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2360	366	366	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2400	372	372	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2440	378	378	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2480	384	384	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2520	390	390	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2560	396	396	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2600	402	402	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2640	408	408	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2680	414	414	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2720	420	420	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2760	426	426	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2800	432	432	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2840	438	438	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2880	444	444	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2920	450	450	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	2960	456	456	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3000	462	462	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3040	468	468	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3080	474	474	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3120	480	480	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3160	486	486	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3200	492	492	12	14	6	12	14	6	12	14	6	
40	3240	498											

## LEDGER TABLE 507.9.1

Ledger to be same size as joist or one size larger

TABLE R507.9.1.3(1)  
DECK LEDGER CONNECTION TO BAND JOIST<sup>1,2</sup>  
(Deck live load = 40 psf, deck dead load = 10 psf, snow load = 40 psf)

CONNECTION DETAILS	JOIST SPAN On-center spacing of joists						
	4' and less	4' to 6'	6' to 8'	8' to 10'	10' to 12'	12' to 14'	14' to 16'
1/2-inch diameter lag screw with 1/2-inch maximum sheathing <sup>3</sup>	30	23	18	15	13	11	10
1/2-inch diameter bolt with 1/2-inch maximum sheathing <sup>3</sup>	36	36	34	29	24	21	19
1/2-inch diameter bolt with 1-inch maximum sheathing <sup>3</sup>	36	36	29	24	21	18	17

For SI: 1 inch = 25.4 mm, 1 foot = 304.8 mm, 1 pound per square foot = 0.0479 kPa.  
<sup>1</sup> All edges shall be flashed in accordance with Section R703.4 to prevent water from contacting the house head joint.



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## HEIGHT OF POSTS

TABLE R507.4  
DECK POST HEIGHT<sup>a</sup>

DECK POST SIZE	MAXIMUM HEIGHT <sup>a</sup> (feet-inches)
4 × 4	6'-9"
4 × 6	8
6 × 6	14
8 × 8	14

For SI: 1 inch = 25.4 mm, 1 foot = 304.8 mm, 1 pound per square foot = 0.0479 kPa.

- Measured to the underside of the beam.
- Based on 40 psf live load.
- The maximum permitted height is 8 feet for one-ply and two-ply beams. The maximum permitted height for three-ply beams on post cap is 6 feet 9 inches.

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IF OVER 30" ABOVE GRADE  
FOLLOW R 311.7.5.1 & .2



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## ADDITIONAL ITEMS

- ⦿ Railing required if over 30" above grade
- ⦿ Steps needed?
- ⦿ If a balcony, there may be electric required
  - Light
  - Outlet

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## GAS PIPE SIZING



- ⦿ Easy to size!
- ⦿ 3 different methods
  - Branch length- Easiest!!!

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## APPLIANCE DEMAND



No longer in IRC!

TABLE G2413.2 (402.3)  
APPROXIMATE GAS INPUT FOR TYPICAL APPLIANCES

APPLIANCE	APPROX. BTU/Hr (Appl.)
Space Heating Units	
Hydronic boiler	100,000
Single family	10,000
Multifamily, per unit	10,000
Warm-air furnace	
Single family	40,000
Multifamily, per unit	40,000
Space and Water Heating	
Hydronic	120,000
Space Heating	75,000
Water Heating Appliances	
Water heater, tank	142,800
Water heater, tankless	285,000
Water heater, tankless, instantaneous	428,400
Water heater, automatic storage, 30- to 40-gal. tank	35,000
Water heater, automatic storage, 50-gal. tank	50,000
Water heater, domestic, circulating or solar unit	35,000
Cooking Appliances	
Built-in oven or broiler unit, domestic	25,000
Built-in top unit, domestic	40,000
Range, free-standing, domestic	65,000
Other Appliances	
Boilerless	40,000
Char-broiler, Type 1 (domestic)	35,000
Gas fireplace, direct vent	40,000
Gas light	2,500
Gas log	80,000
Refrigerator	3,000

For B1: 1 British thermal unit per hour = 0.293 W; 1 gallon = 3.785 L, 1 gallon per minute = 3.785 L/min.

Conversion Factor:  
BTU/Hr  
To  
Cu. Ft./Hr  
1/1100

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## NEED TO KNOW

- ⦿ Length (furthest run of pipe)
- ⦿ Demand of all appliances (BTU or CFH)
- ⦿ Type of pipe material
  - Schedule 40 Metallic Pipe
  - Semi-rigid Copper Tubing
  - Corrugated Stainless Steel Tubing\*\*
  - Plastic

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## TYPE OF PIPE TABLES

TABLE G2413.4(1) [402.42] SCHEDULE 40 METALLIC PIPE

Nominal	PIPE SIZE (inch)														
	1/2	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/2	2	2 1/2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	
	Actual ID	0.622	0.824	1.049	1.315	1.615	2.067	2.469	3.068	4.026	5.047	6.015	7.061	10.020	11.918
	Capacity in Cubic Feet of Gas per Hour														
10	172	369	678	1,290	2,098	4,020	6,469	11,706	21,190	41,809	67,600	130,000	252,000	390,000	
20	118	247	466	917	1,430	2,790	4,405	7,780	15,000	28,700	46,500	95,000	173,000	275,000	
30	85	189	374	768	1,159	2,230	3,530	6,350	12,780	23,000	37,300	76,700	150,000	230,000	
40	81	179	320	657	985	1,900	3,020	5,350	10,800	19,700	31,000	65,000	110,000	160,000	
50	72	151	284	585	873	1,680	2,680	4,740	9,000	17,500	28,500	58,000	100,000	147,000	
60	65	137	257	520	791	1,520	2,420	4,300	8,700	16,000	25,000	52,000	95,000	142,000	
70	60	128	237	486	728	1,400	2,230	3,950	7,600	14,000	21,000	48,500	88,100	130,000	
80	56	117	220	452	677	1,300	2,080	3,670	7,400	13,000	22,000	45,100	81,000	120,000	
90	52	110	207	424	635	1,220	1,850	3,450	7,000	12,700	20,000	42,500	76,000	112,000	
100	50	104	195	400	600	1,150	1,740	3,200	6,400	12,000	19,500	40,000	72,000	105,000	
125	44	92	171	355	521	1,020	1,600	2,800	5,800	10,000	17,200	35,400	64,300	102,000	

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## SIZING A SINGLE APPLIANCE

BBQ

1. Length of pipe  
(52 ft) round #'s up to match table
2. Fuel demand of BBQ  
(45k btu) in CFH
3. Determine pipe type-  
Schedule 40
4. Read table to determine  
size of pipe



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## GAS LOG SET-



- Demand is 80k btu
- Length of run = 92 feet
- Copper tubing Type K
- Size of pipe?

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## SIZING MULTIPLE APPLIANCES

BBQ (45k btu), Fire Pit (75k btu) and Spa Heater (125k btu)

1. Furthest length of pipe
2. Total fuel demand of appliances
3. Configuration  
-single line or branched off?
4. Pipe type- Schedule 40
5. Read Table to determine size(s)

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## PRESSURE TEST

- 1 ½ x gas pressure in pipe but not less than 3 psi.
- Hold pressure for 10 minutes



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## GAS FAST FACTS

- Must be all pipe new! Or previously used for gas only
- Can't run thru air ducts, chimneys, vents
- Crawl space or outdoor pipes- located above ground or floor- must be supported/secured
- Shutoffs readily accessible- within 6'
- **Do Not bury under building slab!**
  - EXC- OK if sleeved in schedule 40 steel, iron or plastic pipe

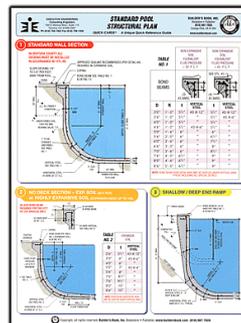
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## POOL CONSTRUCTION



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## STANDARD PLANS



What else could have standard plans on file?

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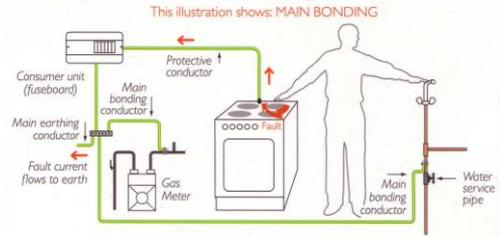
## SWIMMING POOL AND SPA CHECKLIST

- ⦿ Application
- ⦿ Site or Plot plans
  - Location w/dimensions
  - Depths
  - Utility Locations
  - Easements
  - Extra features
  - Existing buildings
- ⦿ Pool engineering/ standards
- ⦿ Barrier requirements
  - Appendix G



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## What is bonding?



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## BONDING TO GAS AND WATER LINES



Water Bond



Gas Bond

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## NEW POOL ISSUES EQUIPOTENTIAL BONDING OF DECK



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## ANTI- ENTRAPMENT SUCTION VACUUM RELIEF SYSTEM



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## ENTRAPMENT PROTECTION



Virginia Graeme Baker Act  
Effective Dec. 19, 2009



ASME/ANSI A112.19.8-2007  
Approved Drain Covers and Sumps

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## POOL BARRIERS

Any SFD must have at least one option:

1. Isolated by an pool fence
2. Approved cover
3. Exit alarms on house
4. SC/SL doors on house
5. Alarms at pool water level
6. Alternate options that are more restrictive than State laws

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## SPAS

- ◉ Simple electrical or gas permit?
- ◉ Things to look for:
  - GFCI outlet
  - Windows or glass within 5 ft
  - Other existing conditions
    - What is it sitting on? Ground? Deck? Patio?
  - Barriers
    - Spa lid

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## GARAGE CONVERSIONS & CARPORT ENCLOSURES



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## KEY ITEMS TO WATCH FOR

- ◉ Window area
  - Anything being covered up?
- ◉ Openable window area
- ◉ Electrical/Mechanical
- ◉ Protection of wood framing
  - Distance to grade
- ◉ Existing equipment
  - Water heaters
  - Mechanical equipment- furnaces



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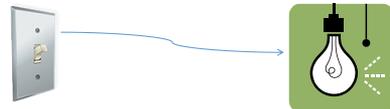
## ELECTRICAL REQUIREMENTS

- ◉ Outlet spacing
  - Every 12 lineal feet
  - Wall sections 24" wide
  - 4 ft at kitchen counters
- ◉ Where are lights required?
- ◉ Switches?

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## ELECTRICAL

- ◉ Required lights with switches
  - Bedrooms, Bathrooms, Stairs, Exterior, attached garages, detached garages with power



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## OUTLETS

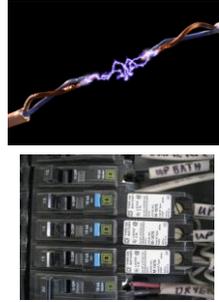


- GFCI - Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter
- Water/ water pipes create a second 'ground' for the electrical current.

Where required?

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## AFCI- ARC FAULT

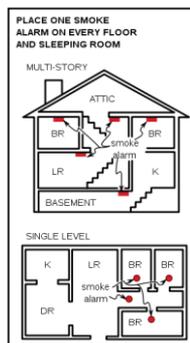


- Arcing of current due to frayed or broken cords, overloaded outlets or extension cords.
- Senses uneven flow of electrical currents
- E3902
- Where required?

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## SMOKE DETECTORS

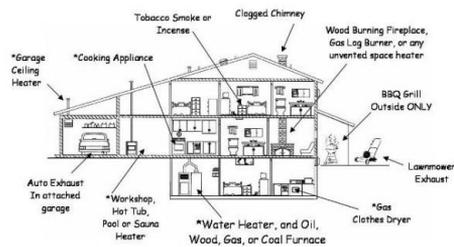
- Every bedroom
- Hallway outside of bedrooms
- Each floor level of a house
- Interconnected with battery back-up



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## CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTORS

- Required where gas appliances are present
- Garages attached to house



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## MECHANICAL REQUIREMENTS



- ◉ Heating must be supplied to habitable rooms
  - Add to existing or new or portable unit?

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## DETACHED AND ACCESSORY STRUCTURES

- ◉ Not the main use of the property
- ◉ Not attached to the main building



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## LET'S LOOK AT DETACHED STRUCTURES!

Zoning issues  
Lot Coverage  
Separations  
Distance to Property lines



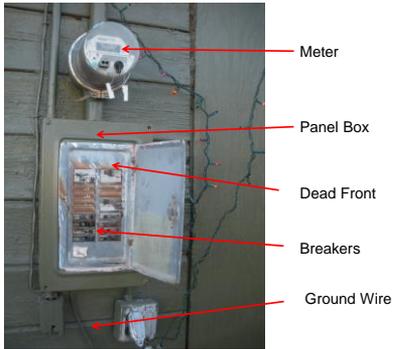
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## ELECTRICAL PLUMBING MECHANICAL DO'S AND DON'T'S



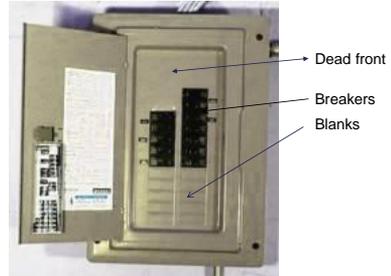
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## ELECTRICAL PANEL



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## PANEL OPEN



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## QUESTIONS?

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